

#### **Claudia FUSCO**

Head of Unit -Environmental Knowledge, Ecoinnovation & SMEs

Directorate – General for the Environment

**European Commission** 





70% of Europeans live in our towns and cities

Most of our environmental challenges are concentrated in urban areas









#### The Global context

**UN - Sustainable Development Goals (2015)** 

11 - Make cities and human settlements inclusive, safe, resilient and sustainable





New Urban Agenda 20 October 2016 Quito (Ecuador)

United Nations Conference on Housing and Sustainable Urban Development (Habitat III)



# The European context

- ➤ EU is implementing **Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) 11** and the urban-related dimension of the 2030 Agenda, so the New Urban Agenda
- > 7th Environment Action Programme
- ➤ EU has its correspondent political agenda: the Urban Agenda for the EU (Pact od Amsterdam of May 2016)
- ➤ European Structural and Investment Funds are the main contributors for the implementation of SDG 11 and the New Urban Agenda



# The EU Urban Agenda

Objective: Include urban dimension in policies

Involve cities in the design Mobilise cities in the delivery

#### **Output: Action Plans for selected themes**

Actions (better legislation, better funding, better knowledge) -Good projects to be scaled-up and transferred across the EU

#### **Governance: Work in partnership**

EU institutions; Member States; Cities (and cities associations) Stakeholders experts (NGOs, business, etc.)

**Priority themes**: Jobs and skills in the local economy, urban poverty; Housing; inclusion of migrants and refugees; sustainable use of land and Nature-based solutions; Circular economy; Climate adaptation; Energy transition Urban mobility; Air quality; Digital transition; Innovative and responsible procurement



#### **Funding opportunities for cities (2014-2020)**

**European Fund for Strategic Investments** (EFSI) €21 billion > Enterprise and Industry

**European Structural and Investment Funds** (ESIF): €454 billion > Regional Policy

- 1. European Regional Development Fund €186 billion
- 2. European Social Fund €70 billion
- 3. Cohesion Fund €63.4 billion
- 4. European Agricultural Fund for Rural Development €100 billion
- 5. European Maritime and Fisheries Fund €5.75 billion

**Horizon 2020** > Research and Innovation €80 billion

**LIFE** >*Environment* €1.1 billion





#### **The Awards for Cities**





### **Objectives**

Recognise and promote the efforts of towns and cities towards better environmental management





#### European Green Capital Award (EGCA)



- European cities with 100,000+ population
- Ten winners since 2010

Competition for EGCA 2020 now underway



#### Performance measured under 12 Indicators



- 1. Climate Change: Mitigation
- 2. Climate Change: Adaptation
- 3. Sustainable Urban Mobility
- 4. Sustainable Land Use
- 5. Nature & Biodiversity
- 6. Air Quality
- 7. Noise
- 8. Waste
- 9. Water
- 10. Green Growth & Eco-innovation
- 11. Energy Performance
- 12. Governance.



# **European Green Capital Award Winners**



2010: **Stockholm** 



2011: Hamburg



2012: Vitoria-Gasteiz



**2013: Nantes** 



2014: Copenhagen



2015: Bristol



2016: Ljubljana



2017: Essen



2018: Nijmegen







- Smaller cities and towns
- 20,000-100,000 population
- Working on green initiatives
- Committed to growing greener
- Five winners since 2015
- Competition for EGLA 2019 now underway

## European Green Leaf Award (EGLA)





- Climate Change & Energy Performance
- Sustainable Urban Mobility
- Nature, Biodiversity & Sustainable Land Use
- Air Quality and Noise
- Waste and Circular Economy
- Water

#### Performance measured under 6 Topic Areas





#### Five European Green Leaf Award Winners

2015: Mollet del Vallès, Spain and

Torres Vedras, Portugal

2017: Galway, Ireland

2018: Leuven, Belgium and

Växjö, Sweden





## **Benefits of Entering the Awards**

- Individual technical assessment of your city
  - by International Panel of Experts
  - Technical Assessment Report
  - Benchmark your city against others
- Identify your environmental achievements and gaps and plan for the future
- International publicity
- If at least shortlisted, becoming member of the Green Capital Network.



# Financial Incentive introduced in 2017 to celebrate 10 years

- Kick-start winners' environmental programme
- €350k for European Green Capital Award Winner
- €75k for each European Green Leaf Award Winner
- New Rules of Competition





#### **Award Winners**

- ✓ Committed to Environmental, Social and Economic Sustainability
- ✓ Foster co-operation local authorities, citizens, businesses and other stakeholders working together
- ✓ Act as role models, lead by example and inspire other towns and cities





# Stockholm's 5-year Report, after being EGCA 2010, demonstrates continuous improvement

- The city has decided to become fossil-fuel free by 2040
- Järva suburbs became Sweden's most solar district over 10,000 m² of solar panels generating 1.3 million kWh solar energy annually and supply up to 20% of homes
- Substantial investments by real estate companies to renovate existing properties to ensure greater energy efficiency
- The city partnered with businesses including IBM and Siemens towards sustainable urban development projects





# Hamburg's 5-year Report, after being EGCA 2011, displays commitment to achieving even more

- Halving carbon emissions by 2030
- Double the share of bicycle traffic in future years
- Working towards transferring Hamburg's district heating distribution network back to the local authorities, to facilitate energy transition of heat supply





#### Copenhagen, European Green Capital 2014

- During its year
  - 570,000 people participated in Sharing Copenhagen events, conferences and guided tours
  - 90+ new green thematic partnerships established
  - 250 events, conferences, guided tours and
- Working to become world's first carbon-neutral capital in 2025
- 98% of households connected to district heating system





#### **Bristol, European Green Capital 2015**

- Five Themes: Nature, Transport, Energy, Resources, Food
- 36,000 trees planted in the One Tree Per Child initiative
- 50,000 people pledged to make sustainable change in behaviour
- 62% more members in Bristol Green Capital Partnership (BGCP) to make Bristol a low carbon city with a high quality of life for all
- 1,224 business committed to Going Green
- 200 business & civil leaders from 11 countries attended events





# Conclusions: winners keep on winning

- ✓ Increased tourism
- ✓ International media coverage
- ✓ Better international profile, networking and new alliances
- ✓ Attract public financial support
- ✓ New Jobs award winners are more attractive to investors
- ✓ More emphasis on environmental projects through sponsorship & grants

- ✓ Momentum to continue improving environmental sustainability
- ✓ Boosts local pride
- ✓ Access to an exclusive club: The European Green Capital Network / The European Green Leaf Network of previous winners and shortlisted cities to share ideas and experiences





